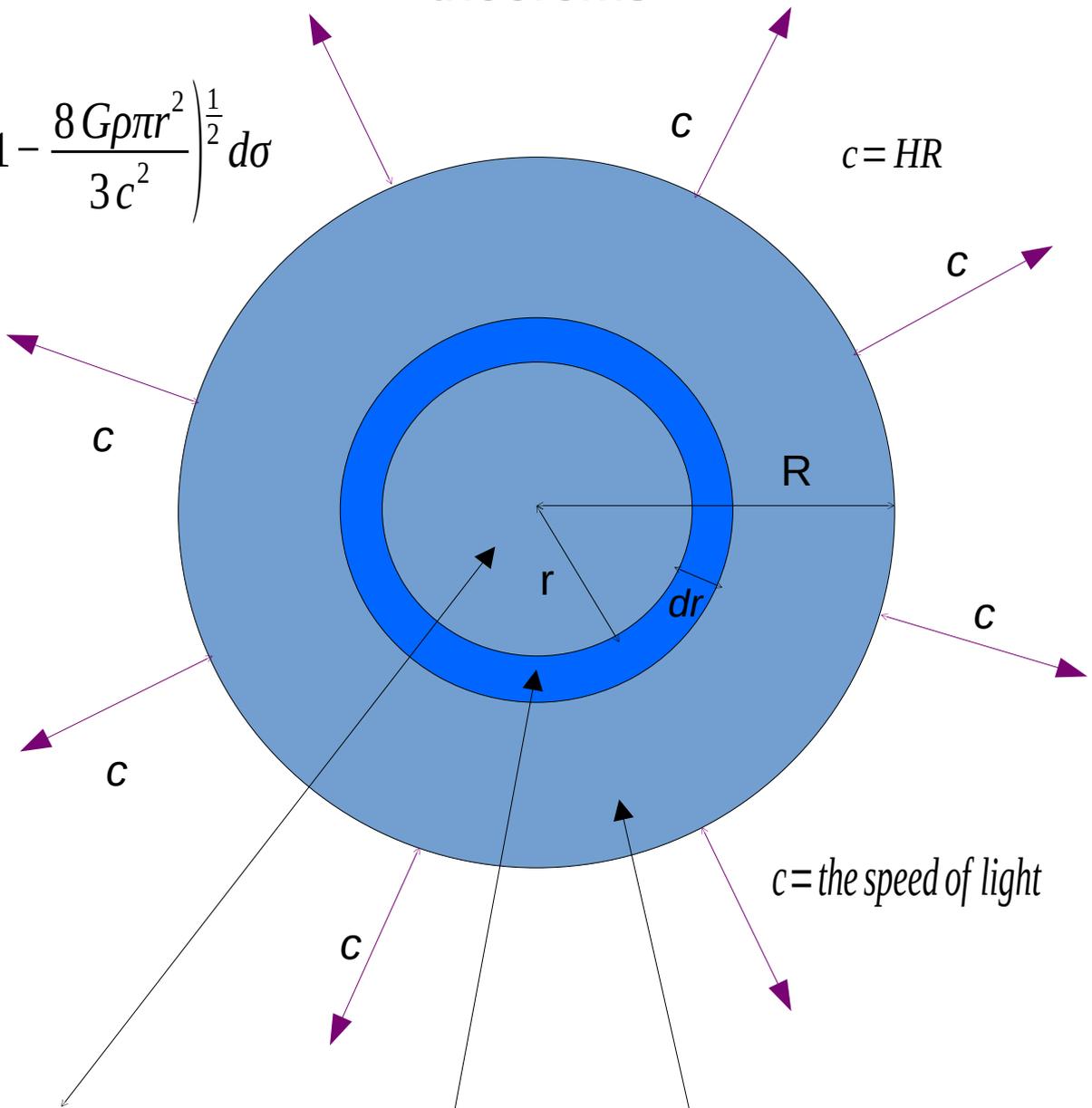


Building a Universe using Birkhoff's theorems

$$dr = \left(1 - \frac{8G\rho\pi r^2}{3c^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} d\sigma$$



A sphere of uniform density will influence the shell dr , according to the Schwarzschild metric.

A spherical shell of uniform density will have Minkowski spacetime inside it, so it will not affect the inner shells.

This shell of thickness dr , will have negligible mass, and so it will not influence the effect of the sphere within it.